1. In mongoDB, each document must have an identifier so that we can uniquely identify each document.
2. This Id must be unique across the MongoDB database.
3. The field name which is used to store this identifier is special and named as \_id.
4. This field \_id is mandatory field in each document.
5. This field can be manually assigned.
6. This field’s value is preserved when documents are imported and exported into another mongoDB.
7. MongoDB uses a special BSON type called “ObjectId” for this field.
8. 